



BİLECİK ŞEYH EDEBALI ÜNİVERSİTESİ
İNSAN VE TOPLUMBİLİMLERİ FAKÜLTESİ

TARİH
(2025 - 2026) Ders Bilgi Formu



Ders Adı	Kodu	Yarıyıl	T+U Saat	AKTS	Z / S
Haçlı Seferleri Tarihi	TAR219	3	3 + 0	5,0	Seçmeli

Birim Bölüm	Tarih - Lisans (yüz yüze)
Amaç	Öğrencilere Haçlı Seferlerinin ne olduğunu, kimler tarafından hangi sebepler ile nereye yapıldığı anlatmak ve bu konu hakkında kaynak ve araştırma eserlerden yola çıkarak bu seferlerin niteliğini ve sonuçlarının tartışılması.
Ders İçeriği	Haçlı Seferleri 1096'nın yaz aylarında Avrupa'dan Ortadoğu'ya doğru yapılan ve 13. yüzyılın sonlarına kadar yapılan dokuz büyük askeri seferlerdir. Bu seferlere katılanlar haç işaretiyle donatılmış ve bu seferlere Haçlı Seferleri denilmiştir. Öğrencilere öncelikle bu derste Haçlı Seferlerinin tanımından sonra bu askeri seferleri kimlerin, neden, nasıl, nerede ve ne zaman yaptığını hakkında bilgilendirmeler yapılır. Daha sonra Haçlı Seferlerinin diğer dünya çapındaki büyük seferlerden nitelik olarak farkları anlatılmaya çalışılmaktadır. Bu askeri seferler uzun sürdüğü için seferlerin sürdüğü yıllarda Ortadoğu ve dünya tarihinin durumları da önemlidir. Bu bakımdan seferlerin oluş sırasında diğer önemli bilgiler de sunulmaktadır. Bu seferler uzun sürdüğü için bu seferlerin kaynakçası, karakterleri ve olayları çok fazladır. Öğrenciler askeri hareketleri öğrenirken bu kaynaklara göz atmakta ve coğrafya, din, hukuk, dil bilimi gibi birçok alanda müverrihler ve tarihçiler tanınmaktadır. Bu yoğun bilgi öğrencilere aşama aşama olarak dile getirilmekte ve tartışma imkanları sunulmaktadır. Öğrencilere sunum yoluyla Latince, Ermenice, Süryanice, İbranice, Grekçe gibi orijinal dilde yazılmış kaynaklar gösterilmektedir. Anlatılan veriler harita ve videolar ile desteklenmektedir. Ayrıca öğrenciler arasında grupları oluşturularak Haçlı yerli ve yabancı kaynakları okuyanlar arasında tarih gösterileri yapılmaktadır. Sınıf ortamında Haçlıların giydikleri elbiseler, okudukları şarkılar, yedikleri yiyecekler, kullandıkları araç-gereçler, sporları, inançları, posta sistemleri, yazdıkları ve konuştukları diller de ayrıntılı şekilde incelenmektedir. Bu bakımdan öğrencilere tarihi kaynakların ışığı altında sadece siyasi tarih değil kültür tarihi de anlatılmaktadır. Bu bakımdan bu ders öğrencilere askeri tarihi bilgiler sunmakla beraber, geniş bir literatür de ortaya koymaktadır. Haçlı Seferleri bilindiği üzere birçok ülkenin yardımı ve papanın öncülüğüyle başlamış bir seferdir. Bu bakımdan coğrafya ve sefere katılan siyasi oluşumların da incelenmesi öğrencilere fayda sağlayacaktır. Papalığın tanımı ile beraber genel olarak Hristiyanlık hakkında da bilgilerin sunulması önemlidir. Çünkü bu seferlere katılan Batı dünyası kendi içinde Haçlılar (The Crusades) olarak bilinmekteydi ve seferlerin görünürde sebebi dine bir sebebe bağlanmıştı. Onlar İsa'nın yoksul askerleri olup Kudüs'te sözde eziyet çeken kardeşlerine yardımcı olarak sefere çıkmışlardı. Ayrıca bu seferde milyonlarca insan yerlerinden edildi ve başka yerlere tanrısal krallıklar kurdular. Büyük nüfus hareketleri yaşandı. Bu bakımdan öğrencilere iktisada ve göç durumunda yaşanabileceklere dair bilgiler de verilmektedir. Askeri bir sefer de olsa Haçlı Seferleri büyük bir insan selinin yaşandığı bir hareketti. Milyonlarca insanın veya onlarca siyasi yapılanmanın iktisadi yapısı değişmişti. Haçlı Seferleri 300 yıla yakın bir sürede zamana yayılarak geliştiği için karşılaştıkları devletler ve insanlar sürekli değişiyordu. Bu ders öğrencilere bu devletlerin de kısa tarihi hakkında bilgiler sunmaktadır. Son olarak Haçlı Seferleri hakkında genel bir değerlendirme yapılarak, Haçlı Seferlerinin Akka'nın düşmesi ile durup durmadığı hakkında tartışmalar yapılmaktadır. Bu seferlerin niteliği ve sonuçları etrafıca tartışılmaktadır. Micuet, A. Amalfi Und Jerusalem Im Griechischen Kirchenstreit. Orientalia Christiana Analecta, No. 121. Rome, 1939. , Micuet, A. Humbert Und Kerularios, 2 Vols. Paderborn, 1924-30. , Mbetier, C. "Godefroid De Bouillon Et L'avouerie Du Saint-Sépulcre", In , Mbravcsik, G. Byzantinoturcica, 2 Vols. Budapest, 1942-3. , Mumo, D. C. 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Hafta	Konu
1	Haçlı Tabiri ve Haçlı Coğrafyası
2	Haçlı Seferleri Kaynakları ve Müverrihleri
3	Haçlı Seferleri Tarihçileri ve Eserleri
3	Birinci Haçlı Seferleri
4	Haçlı Krallıkları
5	Haçlı Tarikatları
6	İkinci Haçlı Seferleri
7	Üçüncü Haçlı Seferleri
8	Ara Sınav
9	Dördüncü Haçlı Seferleri
10	Beşinci Haçlı Seferleri
11	Altıncı Haçlı Seferleri
12	Yedinci Haçlı Seferleri
13	Sekizinci Haçlı Seferleri
14	Dokuzuncu Haçlı Seferleri
15	Haçlı Seferlerinin Sonuçları
16	Yıl Sonu Sınavı

Program Çıktıları

- 1 Tarihi olayları anlamak için kronolojinin ve salt anlatının yeterli olmayacağını, farklı bilim dallarının sağlayacağı imkânlardan yararlanmak gerektiğinin farkına varmıştır.
- 2 Alanıyla ilgili yapılmış herhangi bir araştırmanın özgün ve bilimsel yeterlilikte bir çalışma olup olmadığı tayin edebilir.
- 3 Tarih disiplini ile ilgili konularda uzman ya da bilgisi olmayan dinleyicileri bilgilendirir, onlara elde ettiği bulgularla ilgili düşüncelerini açık bir biçimde yazılı ve sözlü olarak ifade eder.
- 4 Sosyal bilimlerin sağladığı metodolojik ve kuramsal imkanları kullanarak tetkik, tahlil ve teşhis yapabilme yeteneğine sahiptir.
- 5 Sahasıyla ilgi çalışmaları yetkin bir şekilde ve inisiyatif kullanarak yapabilir.
- 6 Araştırmaları esnasında karşılaşılabileceği engelleri nasıl aşacağını bilir ve çözümleri uygular.
- 7 Çalışmaları sırasında bilimsel ahlaki değerleri bir an olsun unutmadan, bunlara sadık kalır.
- 8 Tarihçinin sürekli çalışması ve sahasıyla ilgili yayınları takip etmesi gerektiğini bilir. Bunları takip ederken, yeni gelişmelerden ve varılan bilimsel sonuçlardan haberdar olur. Bu sayede bilimsel heyecanını sürekli canlı tutar ve akademik körelmeye maruz kalmaz.
- 9 Çalışmalarının sonuçlarının sadece meslektaşlarına değil, çeşitli toplumsal kesimlere de ulaşmasını sağlar.
- 10 Ülkenin kültürel, medeni ve millî varlığının gelişmesi için bu sonuçları azami ölçüde kullanır.
- 11 Bir sosyal bilimci olduğunun farkında olarak toplumla bağlarını hem mesleki, hem de insani anlamda güçlü tutar.
- 12 Kaynak dillerini bilir. Tarih alanında yapılmış güncel araştırmaları takip ederek yeterli düzeyde anlayabilir ve meslektaşları ile iletişim kurabilecek düzeyde yabancı dil bilgisine sahip olmayı amaç edinir.
- 13 Tarih alanının gerektirdiği bilgisayar yazılımı ve donanımı bilgisine sahiptir; bilişim ve iletişim teknolojilerini kullanır.
- 14 Tarih metodolojisini kullanarak, eleştirel düşünme, yaratıcı düşünme, yorumlama ve sentez yapma becerilerine sahiptir ve alanıyla ilgili çalışmaları bağımsız veya ortak çalışma olarak yürütebilir.

Ders Öğrenme Çıktısı - Program Çıktıları (1 -5 Puan Aralığı)

Ders Öğrenme Çıktısı	PÇ 1	PÇ 2	PÇ 3	PÇ 4	PÇ 5	PÇ 6	PÇ 7	PÇ 8	PÇ 9	PÇ 10	PÇ 11	PÇ 12	PÇ 13	PÇ 14
Haçlı Seferleri hakkında kaynak eserler ve Haçlı tarihçileri öğrenilir.	3	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5
Haçlı Seferlerine katılan millet hakkında bilgi sahibi olunur.	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	3	4	3	4
Haçlı Seferlerinin bıraktığı etki hakkında tartışmalar yapılır.	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	3	4
Haçlı Seferleri diğer askeri seferler ile karşılaştırılır.	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	3
Günümüzde Haçlı Seferlerinin olup olmadığı hakkında yorumlar yapılır.	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	3
Ortalama Değer	3,8	4,2	4	4,2	4,4	4,2	3,8	4	4,6	4	4,2	4	3,6	3,8